

# EUROMAT 2017



EUROPEAN CONGRESS AND EXHIBITION ON ADVANCED MATERIALS AND PROCESSES

## Final Program



**17-22 SEPTEMBER 2017**  
**THESSALONIKI, GREECE**

CONFERENCE CULTURAL CENTER  
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HELLENIC SOCIETY FOR THE  
SCIENCE & TECHNOLOGY OF  
CONDENSED MATTER (HSSTOM)

# EUROMAT 2017

September 17-22, 2017, Thessaloniki, Greece

Symposium D.4 POSTER Presentations

D4-H-TUE-PM1

## Size effect in indentation tests: experimental and numerical investigations

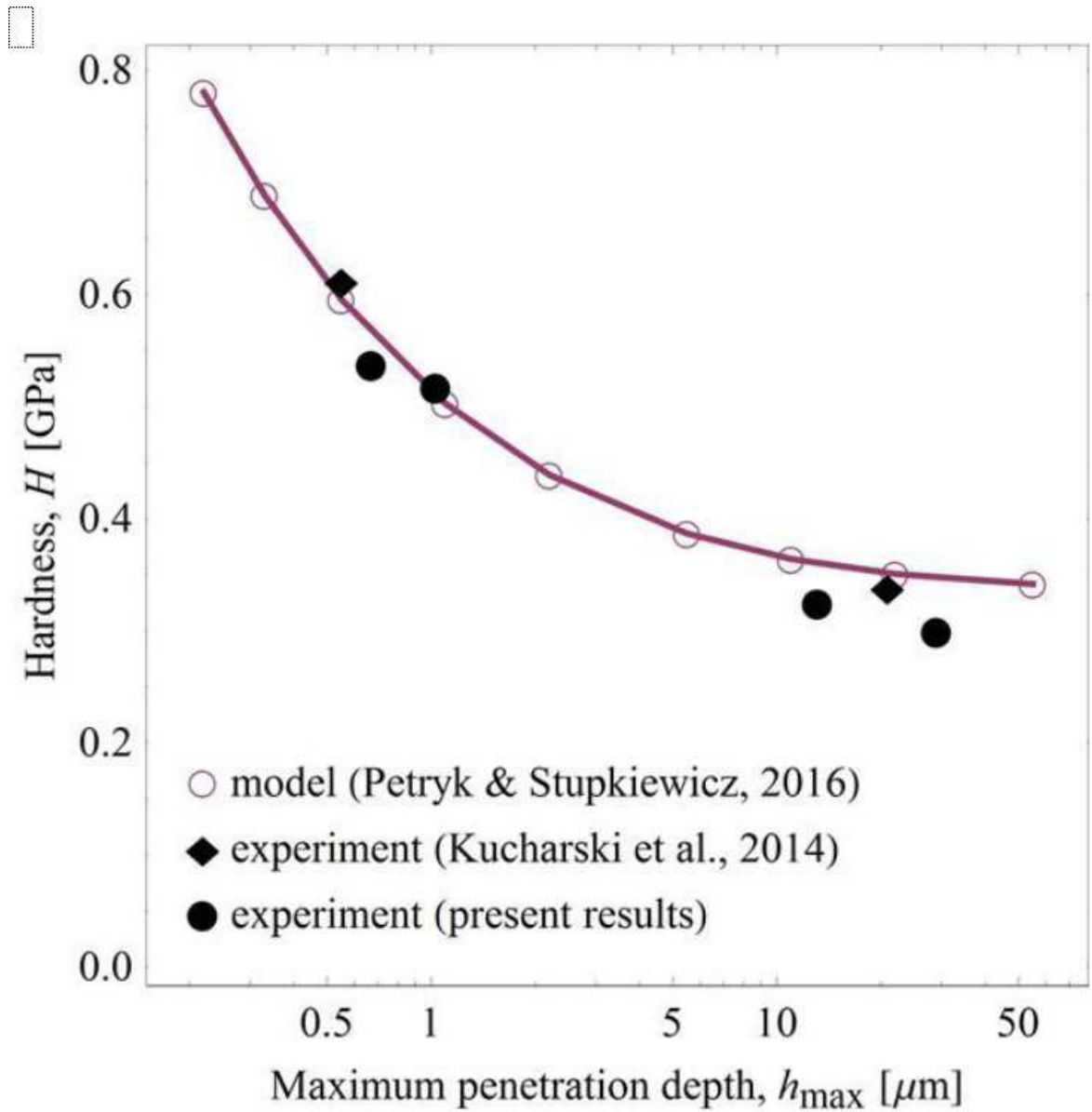
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The size effect in inelastic behavior of materials is currently studied by many researchers, and indentation test is a well established tool used to investigate this phenomenon [1]. However, there is still no general agreement concerning its interpretation [2]. In the paper, we follow this line and we provide some experimental and numerical results of indentation tests performed with spherical tips of different radii. As the spherical tips are used, the stress concentration is much lower than in the case of sharp indentation, and therefore the numerical simulation of the test using complex material laws is more reliable. The indentation tests were performed on single crystal copper (in micro- and nano-scale) and the topography of residual impressions was measured. The indentation size effect is apparent: for the same relative penetration depth  $h/R$ , the slope (stiffness) of normalized loading curve increases and the normalized pile up height decreases when the tip radius decreases. Recently, a new model of gradient-enhanced plasticity of metal single crystals has been proposed [3] and applied to simulate indentation tests. The comparison of numerical and experimental results is discussed.

Fig. 1 Depth-hardness relation for fixed ratio  $h/R$ : comparison of numerical and experimental results

- [1] W. D. Nix, H. Gao, Indentation size effects in crystalline materials: a law for strain gradient plasticity, *J. Mech. Phys. Solids* 46 (1998) 411–425.
- [2] G. M. Pharr, E. G. Herbert, Y. Gao, The indentation size effect: A critical examination of experimental observations and mechanistic interpretations, *Annu. Rev. Mater. Res.* 40 (2010) 271–292.
- [3] H. Petryk, S. Stupkiewicz, A minimal gradient-enhancement of the classical continuum theory of crystal plasticity. Part I, Part II, *Arch. Mech.* 68 (2016) 459-485, 487-513
- [4] S. Kucharski, S. Stupkiewicz, H. Petryk, Surface pile-up patterns in indentation testing of Cu single crystals, *Exp. Mech.* 54 (2014) 957–969.



All the abstracts included in the EUROMAT 2017 USB stick, have been added exactly as submitted by the authors. Requests for changes received after August 30<sup>th</sup> 2017, are not applicable to the current version